



CS 1550

Week 10

Project 3

Teaching Assistant

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Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Simulate memory page allocation and page eviction algorithm

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Simulate memory page allocation and page eviction algorithm
 - Your program will read from a memory trace

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Simulate memory page allocation and page eviction algorithm
 - Your program will read from a memory trace

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Simulate memory page allocation and page eviction algorithm
 - Your program will read from a memory trace
 - Access Type: load(l); store(s)
 - You will implement how loaded pages are evicted

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Since it is a 32-bit address space.
 - Each page in size of 4KB (2^{12} bytes per page)

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Since it is a 32-bit address space.
 - First 20 bits is used for the address

Page Address



l 190a7c20
s 385bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Since it is a 32-bit address space.
 - First 20 bits is used for the address
 - The rest is used for offset

Page Address Page Offset



l 190a7c20
s 385bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	
1	
2	

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	
1	
2	



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	
1	
2	

Pagefault since it is
not in the page
table



1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	
2	

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28
1 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	
2	



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	
2	

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Least Recently Used(LRU)

Pagefault again

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

**We need to evict
someone!!**



l **190a7**c20
s **3856b**be0
l **190af**c20
l **15216**f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume **Least Recently Used(LRU)**

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

We need to evict
someone!!

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume **Least Recently Used(LRU)**

Pagefault again

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

We need to evict
someone!!



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume **Least Recently Used(LRU)**

Pagefault again

0	3856b
1	190af
2	

**We need to evict
someone!!**



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume **Least Recently Used(LRU)**

Pagefault again

0	3856b
1	190af
2	15216

**We need to evict
someone!!**



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB

0	3856b
1	190af
2	15216

Assume we skip to page **190af** no
page fault would occur since it is
already in the page table

l **190a7**c20
s **3856b**be0
l **190af**c20
l **15216**f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l **190af**f38

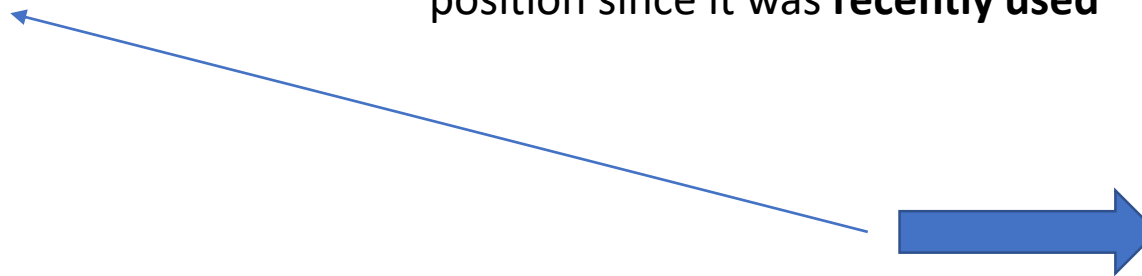
Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB

0	3856b
1	190af
2	15216

However we need to change its position since it was **recently used**

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38



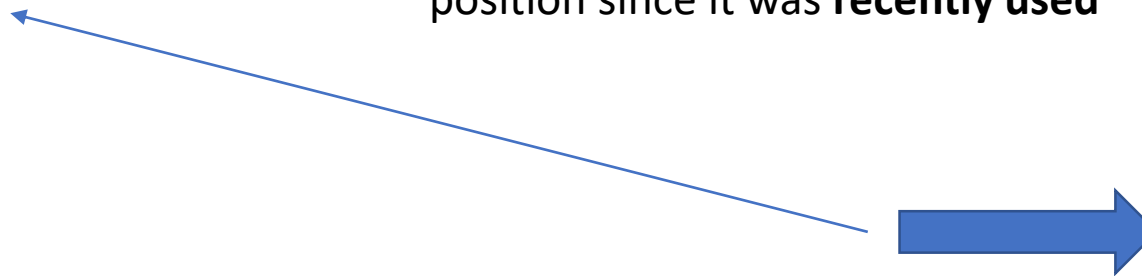
Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB

0	3856b
1	15216
2	190af

However we need to change its position since it was **recently used**

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38



Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Set dirty bit to true if a store

0	3856b	1
1	190af	0
2	15216	0

Set dirty bit to true for a store

1 190a7c20
S 3856bbe0
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28
1 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Set dirty bit to true if a store

0	3856b	1
1	190af	0
2	15216	0

Set dirty bit to true for a store



Dirty bit identifies a memory address that will need to be “written to” since it was modified.

1 190a7c20
S 3856bbe0
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28
1 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm

0		
1		
2		

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit): set to 1 **If page accessed again after allocated in memory**

0		
1		
2		



R bits

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0		
1		
2		



R bits



1 **190a7c20**
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0		
1		
2		

↑
R bits

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



1 **190a7c20**
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1		
2		



R bits

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



1	190a7c20
s	3856bbe0
1	190a7c24
1	190afc20
1	15216f00
1	190a7c20
1	190a7c28
1	190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1		
2		



R bits




l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1		
2		



R bits

Pagefault since it is not in the page table




l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	3856b
2		



R bits

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	3856b
2		



R bits




l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	3856b
2		



R bits

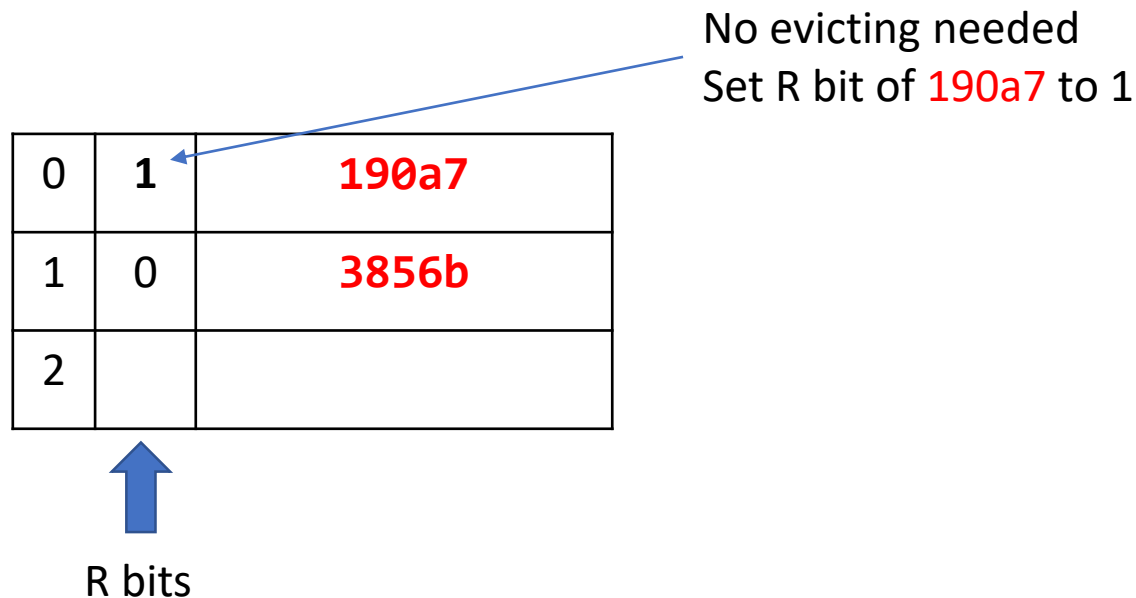
Page 190a7
accessed again



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)



Page 190a7
accessed **again**



l **190a7**c20
s **3856b**be0
l **190a7**c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2		



R bits




l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2		



R bits

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af



R bits

Pagefault since it is not in the page table



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af



R bits



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af



R bits

Pagefault again



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af



R bits

We need to evict
someone!!

Pagefault again



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af

↑
R bits

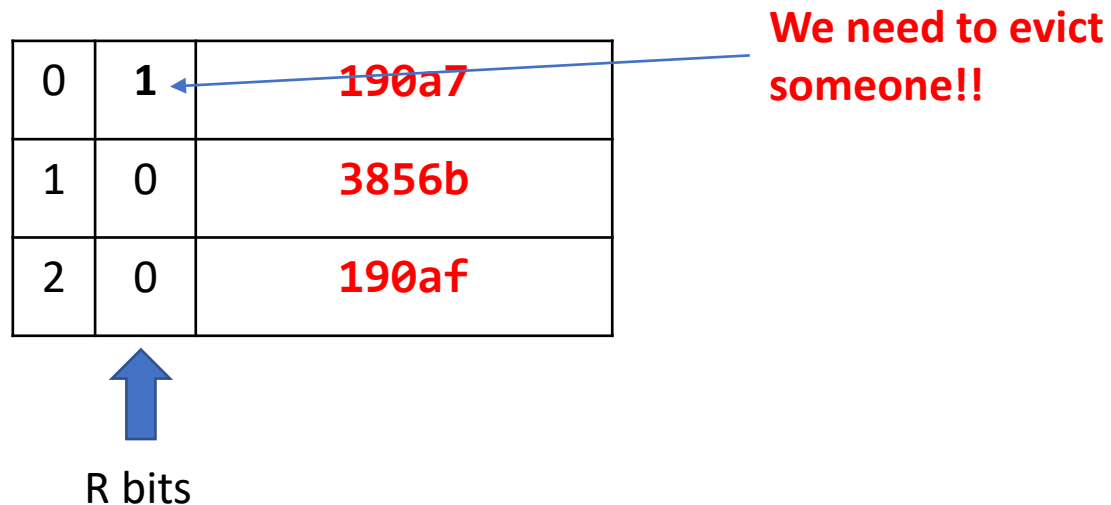
We need to evict
someone!!

Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)



Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	1	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 0: R bit is 1

Pagefault again



l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 0: R bit is 1
Set it to 0 and go to
next entry

Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 1: R bit is 0

Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	3856b
2	0	190af

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 1: R bit is 0
Evict entry 1

Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	190af
2	0	

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 1: R bit is 0
Evict entry 1

Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

Pagefault again

0	0	190a7
1	0	190af
2	0	15216

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 1: R bit is 0
Evict entry 1

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190a7c24
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume Second Chance Algorithm
 - Referenced bit (R bit)

0	0	190a7
1	0	190af
2	0	15216

↑
R bits

We need to evict
someone!!
Entry 1: R bit is 0
Evict entry 1

Similar as FIFO but
pages accessed
again will get
another chance

Pagefault again

1 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
1 190a7c24
1 190afc20
1 15216f00
1 190a7c20
1 190a7c28
1 190a7c28

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT

0		
1		
2		

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning

0		
1		
2		

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38
```


Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

We need to evict
someone!!



Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

We need to evict
someone!!

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

We need to evict
someone!!
But page 190a7 will
be used later!

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	190af

We need to evict
someone!!
But page 190a7 will
be used later!

Go next until find
one that is no
longer needed in
the future

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	190af
2	

We need to evict
someone!!
But page 190a7 will
be used later!

Go next until find
one that is no
longer needed in
the future



Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

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- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
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2	15216

We need to evict
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But page 190a7 will
be used later!

Go next until find
one that is no
longer needed in
the future

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	15216

What if there is a tie?
Multiple pages no longer needed in
the future?

We need to evict
someone!!
But page 190a7 will
be used later!

Go next until find
one that is no
longer needed in
the future

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Let's suppose you have 12KB of physical memory
 - Page has 4KB
 - Assume OPT
 - You already know memory access trace at the beginning
 - When evicting needed

0	190a7
1	3856b
2	15216

What if there is a tie?
Multiple pages no longer needed in
the future?
Use **LRU** among those tie pages

We need to evict
someone!!
But page 190a7 will
be used later!

Go next until find
one that is no
longer needed in
the future

Pagefault again

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc20
l 15216f00
l 190a7c20
l 190a7c28
l 190a7c28
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Few Tips about OPT:
 - If you use naïve way of looking up across all traces you will **TIMEOUT**

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

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 - If you use naïve way of looking up across all traces you will **TIMEOUT**
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Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

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 - If you use naïve way of looking up across all traces you will **TIMEOUT**
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 - **<Page>:<recording number of lines>**

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

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 - If you use naïve way of looking up across all traces you will **TIMEOUT**
 - **How to reduce looking up time:** Save all page information in a **hash table**
 - <Page>:<recording number of lines>

```
l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc21
l 15216f00
l 190a7c22
l 190aff38
```

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- Few Tips about OPT:
 - If you use naïve way of looking up across all traces you will **TIMEOUT**
 - **How to reduce looking up time:** Save all page information in a **hash table**
 - <Page>:<recording number of lines>

190a7	0, 4
3856b	1
190af	2,5
15216	3

l 190a7c20
s 3856bbe0
l 190afc21
l 15216f00
l 190a7c22
l 190aff38

Project 3 - Virtual Memory Simulator

- No need to use qemu
- You will write the simulator from scratch with Java, C/C++, Perl, or Python
- Read from memory traces text files
- Count the number of events (pagefaults, page evictions etc.)
 - Compare eviction algorithms

CS 1550 – Project 3

- **Due:** Monday, April 6th, 2020 @11:59pm
- **Late:** Wednesday, Apr 8th, 2020 @11:59pm with 10% reduction per late day