

My project is an extension to the SIS system which, taking input from a microphone sensor, calculates the approximate vocal range of the user. It uses three components on top of the SIS server, MicInput, NoteProc, and a GUI component. The components communicate with each other through messages sent through the SIS system and each perform a task or tasks within the system.

MicInput is the component which handles, processes, and propagates microphone data through the system. In order to process the data, a 3rd party Java library (TarsosDSP) was used (with permission from the professor). In Java, sound data is represented as a waveform (like with the .wav file format), presented as a byte array, with a byte at index i corresponding to the i^{th} sample of the waveform. From this waveform, the pitch can be extracted by performing a fast Fourier transform, as pitch corresponds directly to waveform frequency. TarsosDSP has built in functions which allow for a FFT with additional features (filtering high or low frequencies, smoothing results to maximize probability that the frequency returned is the primary frequency of the sample and not some background noise, and filtering results based on probability of accuracy (which allows the system to have meaningful results, even with lower quality sensors)). TarsosDSP is used to capture the audio and, whenever a testable sample is collected, calculate the pitch. Given a calculated pitch (and provided that the measurement was taken with a probability above a certain threshold), the component converts this to Scientific Pitch Notation, which is an integer representation of note and octave, with 0 corresponding to middle C. The system then sends a message identifying the note measured to NoteProc.

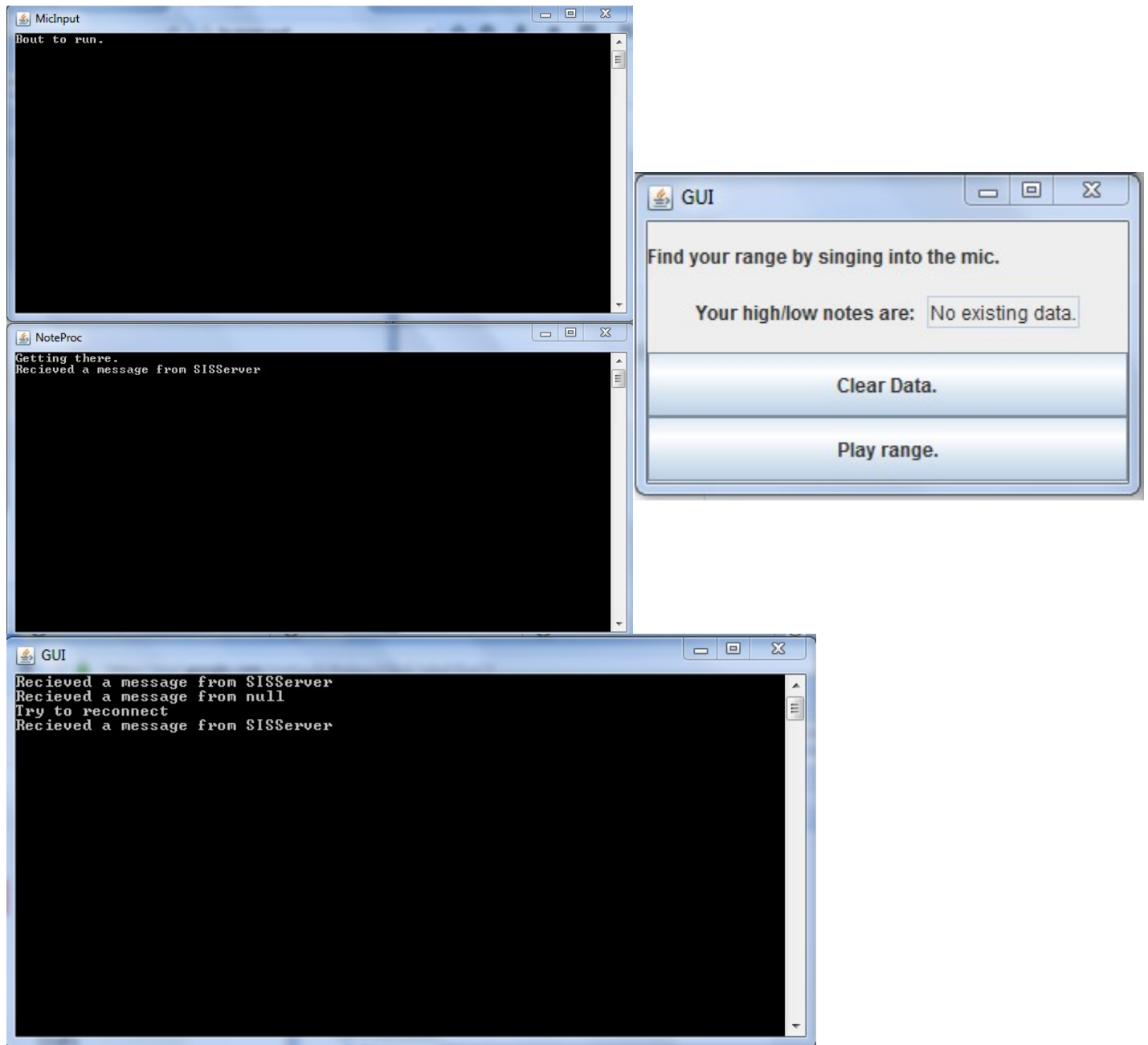
NoteProc maintains a histogram of notes and uses this to give a reasonable estimate of range to the user. Starting with the highest and lowest observed notes on the histogram, NoteProc checks the frequency of each, and if the frequency is lower than $\frac{1}{2}$ of the average frequency it moves on the the next highest/lowest note and performs the same test. Once a range is finalized, it send a message containing the range in String format (###/###) to the GUI. In order to prevent early miscalculations of the range, the component only sends a message to the GUI once it has received a certain number of samples from the MicInput component. The histogram can be reset by the user through the GUI.

The GUI component is moderately simple. It has a text field which displays the range to the user (or a message approximating how many remaining samples are required) and two buttons. One button send a message to the NoteProc component which instructs it to reset its internal state. The other button takes the note range (provided there is one) and uses the MIDI interface in Java to play two notes corresponding to the high and low note of the user's range.

The system was tested and tuned to the Zalman ZM-MIC 1 High Sensitivity Microphone. The microphone has a habit of picking up background noise within a fairly large radius, so for display purposes the system has been tuned to almost exclusively pick up whistling, as the microphone introduces too much noise into the samples for anything else to be registered without also registering large amounts of false samples corresponding to background noise. With a higher quality sensor, the system could be properly configured to work well on human voice, (this was tested briefly and found to be the case with another, higher quality sensor which ceased functioning before any large amount of testing could be done with it).

Screenshot Demo:

Begin of Run:



After Data Collection:

The top row shows two windows: 'GUI' and 'NoteProc'. Both contain a log of received messages. The 'GUI' window shows 20 messages from 'NoteProc'. The 'NoteProc' window shows 20 messages from 'MicInput'.

The middle window is titled 'MicInput' and displays a table of data:

Pitch	Probability	Note
1388.7134	0.97664976	29
1372.376	0.987033	29
1277.7323	0.97077084	27
1257.9626	0.96362734	27
1280.0007	0.9688708	27
1286.5692	0.9713328	28
1334.801	0.9777578	28
1331.0729	0.9797977	28
1329.5364	0.9894877	28
1349.1805	0.95919716	28
1340.509	0.98007673	28
1338.3447	0.9671592	28
1330.7256	0.97266495	28
1344.253	0.9695284	28
1315.2634	0.9844902	28
1312.5613	0.9581152	28
1308.0459	0.9572606	28
664.2009	0.95697325	16
622.6039	0.9644976	15
621.2071	0.96576834	15
622.76514	0.9833965	15
658.6762	0.9933125	16
651.2447	0.9741119	16
86.96314	0.96476054	-19

The bottom window is titled 'GUI' and contains the following text and controls:

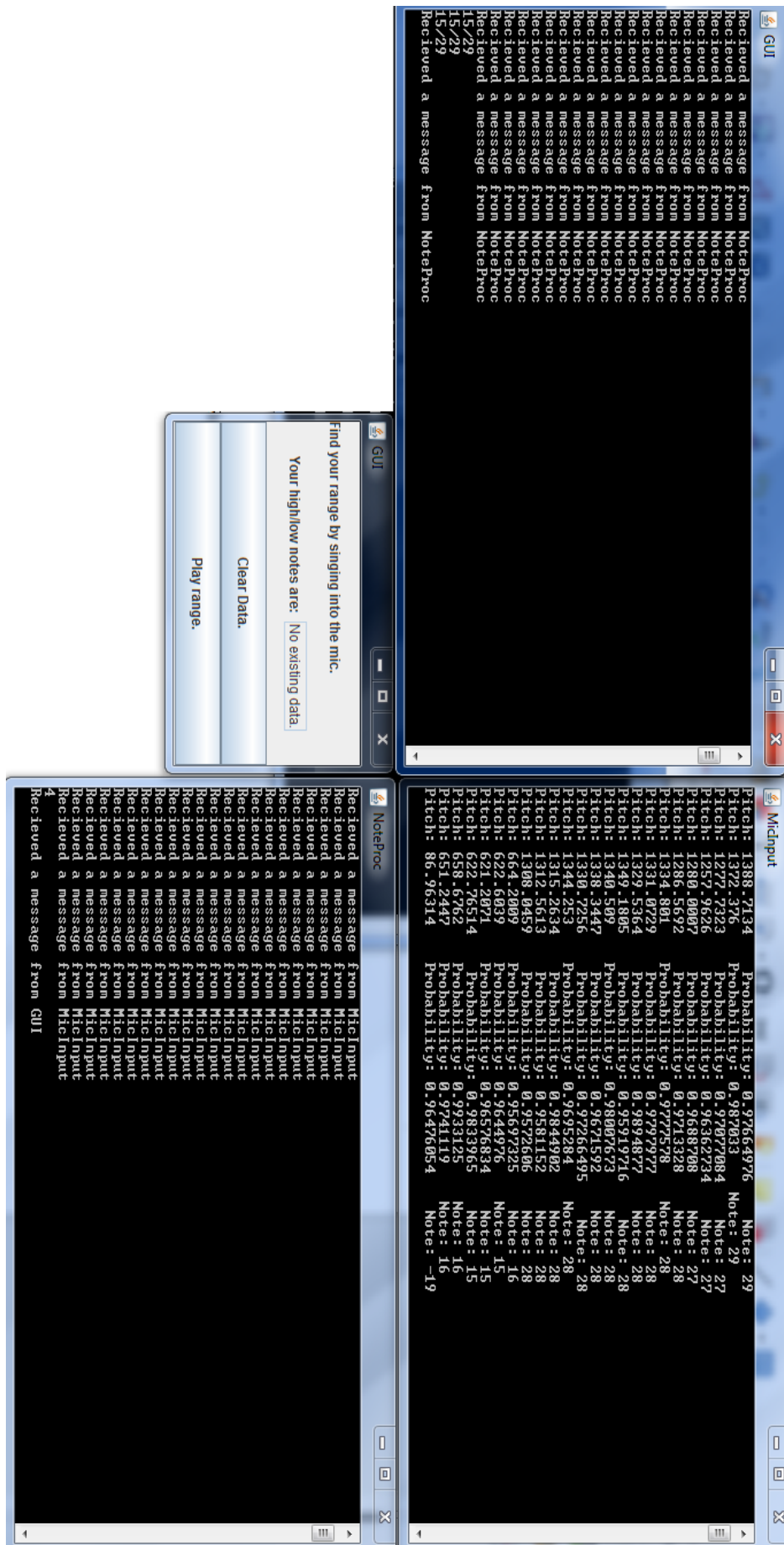
Find your range by singing into the mic.

Your high/low notes are:

Clear Data.

Play range.

After Reset:



Appendix:

CreateMicInput.java:

```
import javax.sound.sampled.AudioFormat;
import javax.sound.sampled.AudioInputStream;
import javax.sound.sampled.AudioSystem;
import javax.sound.sampled.DataLine;
import javax.sound.sampled.LineUnavailableException;
import javax.sound.sampled.SourceDataLine;
import javax.sound.sampled.TargetDataLine;

import be.tarsos.dsp.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.beatroot.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.effects.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.filters.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.io.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.io.jvm.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.mfcc.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.onsets.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.pitch.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.resample.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.synthesis.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.ui.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.ui.layers.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.ui.layers.pch.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.util.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.util.fft.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.wavelet.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.wavelet.lift.*;
import be.tarsos.dsp.writer.*;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.lang.*;
import javax.mail.Authenticator;
import javax.mail.Message;
import javax.mail.PasswordAuthentication;
import javax.mail.Session;
import javax.mail.Transport;
import javax.mail.internet.InternetAddress;
import javax.mail.internet.MimeMessage;

public class CreateMicInput {

    // socket for connection to SISServer
    private static Socket universal;
    private static int port = 53217;
    // message writer
    private static MsgEncoder encoder;
    // message reader
    private static MsgDecoder decoder;

    // scope of this component
    private static final String SCOPE = "SIS.Scope1";
    // name of this component
    private static final String NAME = "MicInput";
    // messages types that can be handled by this component
    private static final List<String> TYPES = new ArrayList<String> (
        Arrays.asList(new String[] { "Setting", "Alert", "Confirm" }));

    // summary for all incoming / outgoing messages
```

```

private static final String incomingMessages = "IN\t Confirm|Setting";
private static final String outgoingMessages = "OUT\t Connect|Reading";

// shared by all kinds of emergencies that can be generated by this component
private static KeyValueTypeList emergency = new KeyValueTypeList();

//static String alert_msg = "Patient has abnormal bloodPressure because of uncomfortable temperature";
//static String doctorEmail = "sisfortest@outlook.com"; // default email
static ArrayList<Double> tempRecord = new ArrayList<Double>();

/*
 * Main program
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
    while (true) {
        try {
            // try to establish a connection to SISServer
            universal = connect();

            // bind the message reader to inputstream of the socket
            decoder = new MsgDecoder(universal.getInputStream());
            // bind the message writer to outputstream of the socket
            encoder = new MsgEncoder(universal.getOutputStream());

            /*
             * construct a Connect message to establish the connection
             */
            KeyValueTypeList conn = new KeyValueTypeList();
            conn.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
            conn.putPair("MessageType", "Connect");
            conn.putPair("IncomingMessages", incomingMessages);
            conn.putPair("OutgoingMessages", outgoingMessages);
            conn.putPair("Role", "Basic");
            conn.putPair("Name", NAME);
            encoder.sendMsg(conn);

            // KeyValueTypeList for inward messages, see KeyValueTypeList for
            // details
            KeyValueTypeList kvList;

            while (true) {
                //this component doesn't receive messages, we just send them out.
                //Messages are readings where the important field is <Note>
                //There will be a decible test to make sure low tier background noise doesn't get sent out.
                Boolean test = false;
                if(test)
                {
                    //we're only gonna see in practice -20 to 24, but higher pitches exist
                    System.out.print("Input test note (Scientific Pitch Notation: -18 to 28): ");
                    String note = System.console().readLine();
                    KeyValueTypeList nMess = new KeyValueTypeList();
                    nMess.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
                    nMess.putPair("MessageType", "Alert");
                    nMess.putPair("Sender", NAME);
                    nMess.putPair("Receiver", "NoteProc");
                    nMess.putPair("Note", note);
                    encoder.sendMsg(nMess);
                }
                else
                {
                    //actual code goes in here.
                    AudioDispatcher d = AudioDispatcherFactory.fromDefaultMicrophone(1024,0);
                    float sr = 44100;
                    AudioProcessor highPass = new HighPass(110,sr);
                    d.addAudioProcessor(highPass);
                    PitchDetectionHandler printPitch = new PitchDetectionHandler()
                    {
                        @Override
                        public void handlePitch(PitchDetectionResult pitch, AudioEvent a)
                        {
                            float p = pitch.getPitch();
                            float prob = pitch.getProbability();
                            int spn = -25;

```

```

        if(p>0 && prob >= .95)
        {
            //get the note in here
            System.out.print("Pitch: "+p+" Probability: "+prob);
            spn = getSPN(p);
            System.out.println(" Note: "+spn);
        }
        if(spn != -25)
        {
            //send the message in here.
            try
            {
                KeyValueList nMess = new KeyValueList();
                nMess.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
                nMess.putPair("MessageType", "Alert");
                nMess.putPair("Sender", NAME);
                nMess.putPair("Receiver", "NoteProc");
                nMess.putPair("Note", Integer.toString(spn));
                encoder.sendMsg(nMess);
            }
            catch (Exception e)
            {
                System.out.println("Message send failed. :(");
            }
        }
    }
};
AudioProcessor pitchEstimator = new PitchProcessor(PitchProcessor.PitchEstimationAlgorithm.FFT_YIN,sr,1024,printPitch);
d.addAudioProcessor(pitchEstimator);
//d.addAudioProcessor(new AudioPlayer(new AudioFormat(sr,16,1,true,true)));
System.out.println("Bout to run.");
d.run();
System.out.println("It \"ends\" here.");
}

        }

        } catch (Exception e) {
            // if anything goes wrong, try to re-establish the connection
            try {
                // wait for 1 second to retry
                Thread.sleep(1000);
            } catch (InterruptedException e2) {
            }
            System.out.println("Try to reconnect");
            try {
                universal = connect();
            } catch (IOException e1) {
            }
        }
    }

}

public static int getSPN(float p)
{
    double[] freqs2 = {65.406,69.296,73.416,77.782,82.407,87.307,92.499,97.999,103.83,110,116.54,123.47}; //every other one is a multiple of these it
    doubles every octave
    double[] freqs3 = new double[12];
    double[] freqs4 = new double[12];
    double[] freqs5 = new double[12];
    double[] freqs6 = new double[12];
    double[] freqs7 = new double[12];
    for(int i = 0; i < 12; i++)
    {
        freqs3[i] = freqs2[i]*2;
        freqs4[i] = freqs2[i]*4;
        freqs5[i] = freqs2[i]*8;
        freqs6[i] = freqs2[i]*16;
        freqs7[i] = freqs2[i]*32;
    }
    double[][] freqs = {freqs2,freqs3,freqs4,freqs5,freqs6,freqs7};

    //for(int i = 0; i < 12; i++)
    //{

```

```

// System.out.println(freqs2[i]+" : "+freqs3[i]+" : "+freqs4[i]+" : "+freqs5[i]+" : "+freqs6[i]+" : "+freqs7[i]);
//}

double distance = Math.abs(p - freqs[0][0]);
int note = -24;
for(int i = 0; i < 12; i++)
{
    for(int j = 0; j < 12; j++)
    {
        if(Math.abs(p-freqs[i][j]) <= distance)
        {
            distance = Math.abs(p-freqs[i][j]);
            note = -24 + i*12 + j;
        }
        else
        {
            return note;
        }
    }
}
return note;
}

/*
 * used for connect(reconnect) to SISServer
 */

static Socket connect() throws IOException {
    Socket socket = new Socket("127.0.0.1", port);
    return socket;
}

/*
 * process a certain message, execute corresponding actions
 */
static void ProcessMsg(KeyValueList kvList) throws IOException {
    System.out.println("Recieved a message from " + kvList.getValue("Sender"));
}
}

```

CreateNoteProc.java:

```

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.lang.*;
import javax.mail.Authenticator;
import javax.mail.Message;
import javax.mail.PasswordAuthentication;
import javax.mail.Session;
import javax.mail.Transport;
import javax.mail.internet.InternetAddress;
import javax.mail.internet.MimeMessage;

```

```

public class CreateNoteProc {

    // socket for connection to SISServer
    private static Socket universal;
    private static int port = 53217;
    // message writer
    private static MsgEncoder encoder;
    // message reader

```



```

private static MsgDecoder decoder;

// scope of this component
private static final String SCOPE = "SIS.Scope1";
// name of this component
private static final String NAME = "NoteProc";
// messages types that can be handled by this component
private static final List<String> TYPES = new ArrayList<String>(  
    Arrays.asList(new String[] { "Setting", "Alert", "Confirm" }));

// summary for all incoming / outgoing messages
private static final String incomingMessages = "IN\t Confirm|Setting|Reading|Alert";
private static final String outgoingMessages = "OUT\t Connect|Alert";

// shared by all kinds of emergencies that can be generated by this component
private static KeyValueTypeList emergency = new KeyValueTypeList();

//static String alert_msg = "Patient has abnormal bloodPressure because of uncomfortable temperature";
//static String doctorEmail = "sisfortest@outlook.com"; // default email
static ArrayList<Double> tempRecord = new ArrayList<Double>();

static HashMap<Integer, Integer> noteFreqs;
static String vocType = "";

/*
 * Main program
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
noteFreqs = new HashMap<Integer, Integer>();
    while (true) {
        try {
            // try to establish a connection to SISServer
            universal = connect();

            // bind the message reader to inputstream of the socket
            decoder = new MsgDecoder(universal.getInputStream());
            // bind the message writer to outputstream of the socket
            encoder = new MsgEncoder(universal.getOutputStream());

            /*
             * construct a Connect message to establish the connection
             */
            KeyValueTypeList conn = new KeyValueTypeList();
            conn.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
            conn.putPair("MessageType", "Connect");
            conn.putPair("IncomingMessages", incomingMessages);
            conn.putPair("OutgoingMessages", outgoingMessages);
            conn.putPair("Role", "Basic");
            conn.putPair("Name", NAME);
            encoder.sendMsg(conn);

            // KeyValueTypeList for inward messages, see KeyValueTypeList for
            // details
            KeyValueTypeList kvList;

            System.out.println("Getting there.");
            while (true) {
                // attempt to read and decode a message, see MsgDecoder for
                // details
                kvList = decoder.getMsg();

                // process that message
                ProcessMsg(kvList); //this is just a stub, it should only connect.
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            // if anything goes wrong, try to re-establish the connection
            try {
                // wait for 1 second to retry
                Thread.sleep(1000);
            } catch (InterruptedException e2) {
            }
            System.out.println("Try to reconnect");
            try {

```

```

                                universal = connect();
                                } catch (IOException e1) {
                                }
                            }
                        }
                    }

/*
 * used for connect(reconnect) to SISServer
 */
static Socket connect() throws IOException {
    Socket socket = new Socket("127.0.0.1", port);
    return socket;
}

/*
 * process a certain message, execute corresponding actions
 */
static void ProcessMsg(KeyValueList kvList) throws IOException {
    System.out.println("Recieved a message from " + kvList.getValue("Sender"));

    String sender = kvList.getValue("Sender");
    String receiver = kvList.getValue("Receiver");
    String purpose = kvList.getValue("Purpose");
    String type = kvList.getValue("MessageType");

    if(sender.equals("MicInput"))
    {
        //MicInput will result in updating local data and possibly sending message to GUI
        if(type.equals("Alert"))
        {
            int note = Integer.parseInt(kvList.getValue("Note"));
            if(noteFreqs.containsKey(note))
            {
                int freq = noteFreqs.get(note);
                freq++;
                noteFreqs.put(note, freq);
            }
            else
            {
                noteFreqs.put(note, 1);
            }
            int total = 0;
            for(int value : noteFreqs.values())
            {
                total=total+value;
            }
            if(total>24)
            {
                /*int sop = 0;
                int mez = 0;
                int cont = 0;
                int cten = 0;
                int ten = 0;
                int bari = 0;
                int bass = 0;
                for(int key : noteFreqs.keySet())
                {
                    int freq = noteFreqs.get(key);
                    if(key >=0 && c<= 24) sop = sop+freq; //Soprano
                    if(key >=-3 && c<= 21) mez = mez+freq; //Mezzo-soprano
                    if(key >=-7 && c<= 17) cont = cont+freq; //Contralto
                    if(key >=-8 && c<= 16) cten = cten+freq; //Countertenor
                    if(key >=-12 && c<= 12) ten = ten+freq; //Tenor
                    if(key >=-17 && c<= 7) bari = bari+freq; //Baritone
                    if(key >=-20 && c<= 4) bass = bass+freq; //Bass
                }*/

                Set<Integer> keys = noteFreqs.keySet();
                Integer[] keyArray = keys.toArray(new Integer[keys.size()]);
                Arrays.sort(keyArray);
                int high = keyArray[keyArray.length -1];
                int low = keyArray[0];
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

int highfreq = 0;
int lowfreq = 0;

Collection<Integer> values = noteFreqs.values();
int avg = 0;
for(int i : values)
{
    avg = avg + i;
}
avg = avg/values.size();
System.out.println(avg);
for(int i = 0; i <= keyArray.length/2; i++)
{
    int freq = noteFreqs.get(keyArray[i]);
    if(freq < avg/2)
    {
        ;
    }
    else
    {
        low = keyArray[i];
        lowfreq = freq;
        break;
    }
}
for(int i = keyArray.length-1; i >= keyArray.length/2; i--)
{
    int freq = noteFreqs.get(keyArray[i]);
    if(freq < avg/2)
    {
        ;
    }
    else
    {
        high = keyArray[i];
        highfreq = freq;
        break;
    }
}
KeyValueList mess = new KeyValueList();
mess.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
mess.putPair("MessageType", "Alert");
mess.putPair("Sender", NAME);
mess.putPair("Receiver", "GUI");
mess.putPair("Text", ""+low+"/"+high);
encoder.sendMsg(mess);
}
else if(total > 12)
{
    KeyValueList mess = new KeyValueList();
    mess.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
    mess.putPair("MessageType", "Alert");
    mess.putPair("Sender", NAME);
    mess.putPair("Receiver", "GUI");
    mess.putPair("Text", "About halfway there.");
    encoder.sendMsg(mess);
}
else
{
    KeyValueList mess = new KeyValueList();
    mess.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
    mess.putPair("MessageType", "Alert");
    mess.putPair("Sender", NAME);
    mess.putPair("Receiver", "GUI");
    mess.putPair("Text", "Not sufficient data points.");
    encoder.sendMsg(mess);
}
}
}
else if(sender.equals("GUI"))
{
    //GUI message should only be Setting message to reset data.

```

```

        if(type.equals("Setting"))
        {
            if(purpose.equals("Clear"))
            {
                //we just reset the hashmap
                noteFreqs = new HashMap<Integer, Integer>();
                KeyValueList mess = new KeyValueList();
                mess.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
                mess.putPair("MessageType", "Alert");
                mess.putPair("Sender", NAME);
                mess.putPair("Receiver", "GUI");
                mess.putPair("Text", "No existing data.");
                encoder.sendMsg(mess);
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}
}
}

```

CreateGUI.java:

```

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.lang.*;
import javax.mail.Authenticator;
import javax.mail.Message;
import javax.mail.PasswordAuthentication;
import javax.mail.Session;
import javax.mail.Transport;
import javax.mail.internet.InternetAddress;
import javax.mail.internet.MimeMessage;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.*;
import javax.sound.midi.*;

public class CreateGUI extends JFrame {

    // socket for connection to SISServer
    private static Socket universal;
    private static int port = 53217;
    // message writer
    private static MsgEncoder encoder;
    // message reader
    private static MsgDecoder decoder;

    // scope of this component
    private static final String SCOPE = "SIS.Scope1";
    // name of this component
    private static final String NAME = "GUI";

    // shared by all kinds of emergencies that can be generated by this component
    private static KeyValueList emergency = new KeyValueList();

    // summary for all incoming / outgoing messages
    private static final String incomingMessages = "IN\t Confirm|Setting|Reading";
    private static final String outgoingMessages = "OUT\t Connect|Reading|Setting";

    //static String alert_msg = "Patient has abnormal bloodPressure because of uncomfortable temperature";
    //static String doctorEmail = "sisfortest@outlook.com"; // default email
    static ArrayList<Double> tempRecord = new ArrayList<Double>();
    private JLabel header;
    private JLabel label1;

```

```

private JTextField status1;
private JButton clear;
private JButton play;
private JPanel controlPanel1;
private static JTextField status;

public CreateGUI()
{
    setTitle("GUI");
    setSize(315,200);
    setLocation(10,200);
    setLayout(new GridLayout(4,1));

    //Window Listeners
    addWindowListener(
        new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    );

    //handle componants
    clear = new JButton("Clear Data.");
    clear.addActionListener
    (
        new ActionListener()
        {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
            {
                try {
                    buttonSend();
                } catch (Exception j) {
                    //
                }
            }
        }
    );
    play = new JButton("Play range.");
    play.addActionListener
    (
        new ActionListener()
        {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
            {
                try
                {
                    String notes = status.getText();
                    System.out.println(notes);
                    if(notes.indexOf("/") == -1)
                    {
                        System.out.println("Range not available.");
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        String[] notesarray = notes.split("/");
                        int low = Integer.parseInt(notesarray[0]);
                        int high = Integer.parseInt(notesarray[1]);
                        Synthesizer syn = MidiSystem.getSynthesizer();
                        syn.open();
                        final MidiChannel[] mc = syn.getChannels();
                        Instrument[] instr = syn.getDefaultSoundbank().getInstruments();
                        syn.loadInstrument(instr[90]);
                        mc[0].noteOn(low+48,150); //scientific pitch notation starts at -48, midi starts at 0.
                        Thread.sleep(1500);
                        mc[0].noteOn(high+48,150);
                    }
                } catch (Exception j)
                {
                    //
                }
            }
        }
    );
}

```

```

    }

    }
}

);
controlPanel1 = new JPanel();
controlPanel1.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
header = new JLabel("Find your range by singing into the mic.", JLabel.LEFT);
label1 = new JLabel("Your high/low notes are: ", JLabel.LEFT);
status1 = new JTextField();
status1.setText("No existing data.");
status=status1;
status1.setEditable(false);
add(header);
controlPanel1.add(label1);
controlPanel1.add(status1);
add(controlPanel1);
add(clear);
add(play);

}

public void buttonSend() throws IOException
{
    //this will eventually result in sending a message.
    KeyValueType conn = new KeyValueType();
    conn.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
    conn.putPair("MessageType", "Setting");
    conn.putPair("Sender", NAME);
    conn.putPair("Receiver", "NoteProc");
    conn.putPair("Purpose", "Clear");
    encoder.sendMessage(conn);
}

/*
 * Main program
 */
public static void main(String[] args)
{
    JFrame frame = new CreateGUI();
    frame.show();
    while (true) {
        try {
            // try to establish a connection to SSISServer
            universal = connect();

            // bind the message reader to inputstream of the socket
            decoder = new MsgDecoder(universal.getInputStream());
            // bind the message writer to outputstream of the socket
            encoder = new MsgEncoder(universal.getOutputStream());

            /*
             * construct a Connect message to establish the connection
             */
            KeyValueType conn = new KeyValueType();
            conn.putPair("Scope", SCOPE);
            conn.putPair("MessageType", "Connect");
            conn.putPair("Role", "Monitor");
            conn.putPair("Name", NAME);
            encoder.sendMessage(conn);

            // KeyValueType for inward messages, see KeyValueType for
            // details
            KeyValueType kvList;

            while (true) {
                // attempt to read and decode a message, see MsgDecoder for
                // details
                kvList = decoder.getMessage();

                // process that message
                ProcessMsg(kvList, frame);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        } catch (Exception e) {
            // if anything goes wrong, try to re-establish the connection
            try {
                // wait for 1 second to retry
                Thread.sleep(1000);
            } catch (InterruptedException e2) {
            }
            System.out.println("Try to reconnect");
            try {
                universal = connect();
            } catch (IOException e1) {
            }
        }
    }

    /**
     * used for connect(reconnect) to SISServer
     */
    static Socket connect() throws IOException {
        Socket socket = new Socket("127.0.0.1", port);
        return socket;
    }

    /**
     * process a certain message, execute corresponding actions
     */
    static void ProcessMsg(KeyValueList kvList, JFrame frame) throws IOException {
        System.out.println("Recieved a message from " + kvList.getValue("Sender"));

        //actually do things with the message from here.
        String sender = kvList.getValue("Sender");
        String receiver = kvList.getValue("Receiver");
        String purpose = kvList.getValue("Purpose");
        String type = kvList.getValue("MessageType");
        if(sender.equals("NoteProc"))
        {
            //NoteProc is the only person whose message we care about doing something with.
            if(type.equals("Alert"))
            {
                //we only receive Readings from NoteProc that we care about.
                //System.out.println(kvList.getValue("Text"));
                status.setText(kvList.getValue("Text"));
            };
        }
    }
}

```